# The Conventional Side

19 February 2004

#### Steam & Feedwater Cycle























## **Turbine Moving Blades**

Moving Blade Disc Shaft

## HP & LP turbines



#### Fixed and Moving Blades Arrangement











# Typical Turbine Layout









### **Deaerator and Storage Tank**



## **Other Important Things**

- Lubrication
  - jacking oilmain oil
- •Turning Gear
  - •hog
  - •sag
- Chemical Control
  - Prevent Corrosion
  - Oxygen removal
  - •Maintain pH





#### The Generator

#### The Output Machine

What do we need to generate electricity?

- A Magnet
- Coils of wire
- Motion between them

## Generator Coupled to a Turbine



## **Generator Cooling**

- Heat Generation
  - Windage
  - Electrical heating in rotor and stator
  - Electrical heating of structural material
- Cooling
  - Hydrogen Cooling
  - Stator Water Cooling



### Strange Generator Behaviour

- Unsynchronized
  - speed changes with GV opening
- Synchronized
  - speed is constant regardless of GV opening





Hazards

#### Chemical

- Hydrazine
- Morpholine
- Ammonia
- Hydrogen
- Thermal
  - Hot pipes
  - Steam leaks
- Electrical
  - Shock
  - Burns







#### More Hazards

- Mechanical
  - Moving Parts
- Noise
- Pressurized Fluids
- Radiation
  - Under abnormal circumstances





